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Winston-Salem, the board of aldermen may revoke the license, lease, or permit of any person, firm, or corporation guilty of violating any of the provisions or sections contained in this chapter; and no fee or license tax, or any part thereof, shall be refunded to any such person, firm, or corporation.

Milk and Milk Products—Production, Care, and Sale—Ice Cream—Dairy and Food Inspector. (Ord. June 9, 1916.)

SEC. 505. *Dairy and food inspector.*—The board of aldermen, on recommendation of the committee on health, may elect a dairy and food inspector, whose duties shall be performed with respect to milk, meats, and other foods under the supervision and direction of the health officer.

SEC. 506. *Definition of terms.*—Wherever in these ordinances the term "milk products" is used it shall be understood to mean cream, buttermilk, or skimmed milk.

SEC. 507. *Board of aldermen shall make rules.*—The board of aldermen, on recommendation of the committee on health, shall make such rules as are deemed necessary for the proper regulation of the production and distribution and sale of milk within the city of Winston-Salem. Such rules, regulations, and ordinances shall be promulgated and enforced by the health officer or by his order.

SEC. 508. *Permit required for the sale of milk.*—No person, firm, association or corporation shall sell or offer for sale, at wholesale or retail, milk or cream in the city of Winston-Salem without a permit from the health officer, which shall be issued subject to such conditions as may be imposed under section 50 of the charter.

Such permit shall expire on the 31st of May, and shall be renewable on or before such date in each year, and may be suspended or revoked at any time for cause by the health officer after a hearing and on due notice: *And provided further,* That said permit may be suspended or revoked at any time without notice by said health officer when the milk supply from said dairy or dairy farm is exposed to infection by Asiatic cholera, anthrax, diphtheria, erysipelas (septic sore throat) [sic], scarlet fever, tuberculosis, typhoid fever, so as to render its distribution dangerous to public health.

SEC. 509. *Application for permit for sale of milk.*—No permit for sale of milk and cream in the city of Winston-Salem shall be issued unless written application, subscribed and sworn to by the applicant, has been made therefor in the form prescribed by the health officer. Every application for a permit to sell milk or cream at retail or wholesale shall contain the name of each producer, from whom the applicant secures or expects to secure milk or cream for sale, together with the approximate amount of milk or cream to be furnished by each such producer, and upon change in the source or amount of supply notice thereof shall be given promptly to the health officer.

SEC. 510. *List of customers shall be furnished by dairymen.*—Every person, firm, association, or corporation holding a permit to sell milk and cream in the city of Winston-Salem shall furnish a list of the names of his customers and their addresses every 60 days, for file in the office of the health officer.

SEC. 511. *Diseased persons prohibited from working in dairies.*—That no person suffering from tuberculosis, or who has knowingly within a period specified by the health officer been exposed to diphtheria, scarlet fever, erysipelas (septic sore throat) [sic], anthrax, or other dangerous diseases, shall work or assist in or about any dairy or dairy farm; no proprietor, manager, superintendent of any dairy or dairy farm sending or delivering milk in the city of Winston-Salem shall knowingly permit any person suffering or exposed as aforesaid to work or assist in or about said dairy or dairy farm.

SEC. 512. *Inspection of dairies.*—The health officer, or his duly authorized agent, shall make a sanitary inspection of every dairy farm where milk and cream are pro-

duced, for sale in the city of Winston-Salem, and shall score each such dairy farm on a prescribed score card, approved by the health committee of the board of aldermen.

SEC. 513. *No permit issued to insanitary dairy.*—No permit to sell milk in the city of Winston-Salem shall be issued unless the premises where it is proposed to handle milk or cream shall, in the opinion of the local health officer or his representative, after inspection, have been rendered clean and sanitary; and unless each farm and dairy where such milk and cream are produced shall have been rated after inspection by the health officer or his representative at least 40 per cent on the score card prescribed by the health committee of the board of aldermen.

SEC. 514. *Cattle shall be tested for tuberculosis; testing fee.*—All cattle supplying milk and cream to the city of Winston-Salem shall be tested for tuberculosis at least every 12 months by the veterinarian of the health department or a veterinarian approved by the health department. All cattle found reacting to the tuberculin test shall be either destroyed or isolated from the nonreacting cattle of the herd. The premises shall be cleansed and disinfected as prescribed by the health officer. The nonreacting cattle of said herd shall be retested after two months have elapsed. A charge of $1 per head shall be made and collected in advance from holders of permits by the veterinarian of the health department for all cattle tested by him, which fee shall be paid into the city treasury. No cows shall be added to a tested herd until such cows are tuberculin tested.

SEC. 515. *Renewal of permit subject to inspection.*—No permit will be renewed unless inspection has been made within the preceding six months by the health officer, or his authorized agent, or unless each farm or dairy where such milk or cream is produced has been rated by the health officer, or his agent, at 40 per cent on the prescribed score card.

SEC. 516. *Permits to be publicly displayed.*—Permits to sell milk or cream shall be publicly displayed in each milk depot, and all milk wagons and vehicles shall have the name of the owner, the number of the permit, and the location of the dairy farm from which said wagon or vehicle hauls milk painted thereon plainly and legibly.

SEC. 517. *Sale of adulterated and unwholesome milk prohibited.*—That no person shall offer or have for sale in the city of Winston-Salem any unwholesome, watered, or adulterated milk or milk known as swill milk or milk from cows that are fed on swill or garbage or any like substance, or any butter or cheese made from any such milk; nor any milk or cream, butter or cheese or buttermilk made therefrom, from a cow 15 days before or 10 days after parturition. No person shall offer for sale, or have in his possession with intent to sell, any milk containing more than 88 per cent of water and less than 12 per cent of total solids, of which at least 3½ per cent shall be butter fat.

No skimmed milk shall contain more than 92 per cent water or less than 8 per cent solids; and no milk shall contain over 500,000 bacteria per c. c. nor cream 1,000,000 per c. c.

SEC. 518. *Milk and cream shall be kept in sanitary condition.*—No milk or cream or ice cream shall be served or sold or kept for sale under any conditions which, in the opinion of the health officer, or his authorized agent, are not clean and sanitary.

All vessels containing such milk or cream for sale shall at all times be covered and kept cool, not over 55 degrees Fahrenheit, and so placed that the contents will not be exposed to sun, dust, dirt, flies, or other insects.

SEC. 519. *Bottling of milk.*—No milk or cream shall be served or sold in bottles, or offered for sale in bottles, unless the bottling is done under clean and sanitary conditions at the place or production or collecting or distributing station.

Each bottle shall be sealed with a cap and on each cap shall be printed in letters in large plain type the character of the contents, together with the name and address of the producer or dealer.

SEC. 520. *Utensils and apparatus shall be sanitary.*—All utensils and apparatus used in the handling of milk and cream intended for sale or distribution shall be maintained in a sanitary condition.

The health officer, or his authorized agent, shall have authority to seize and condemn any utensil or container when found by him to be in such condition that it can not be rendered clean and sanitary by washing as a receptacle for milk or cream and shall so mark or destroy such utensil or container.

SEC. 521. *Pasteurized milk and cream.*—No milk or cream shall be offered for sale as pasteurized unless such milk or cream be subjected to an average temperature of 145° F. for not less than 30 minutes, and no milk or cream which has been heated by any method shall be sold or offered for sale unless the heating conforms to the provisions of this section.

After pasteurization the milk or cream shall be immediately cooled and placed in clean containers, and the containers shall be immediately sealed and kept at a temperature not higher than 55° F. No milk or cream shall be pasteurized but once.

All milk or cream pasteurized shall be labeled as such.

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SEC. 523. *Milk to be sold in containers.*—All milk or milk products shall be delivered to the consumer in clean vessels with tight covers, and no milk or milk products shall be poured from one container into another on the street, nor be displayed for sale in any warehouse or upon the street or other public place where such milk or milk products are liable to contamination from flies, dust, or other source.

SEC. 524. *Illegal permits and labels.*—No person shall counterfeit or make an imitation of, publish or have in his possession any counterfeit or imitation of any permit or label authorized by the foregoing sections, or shall use any labels or permits issued by the city of Winston-Salem without permission, or when the permit has been suspended or revoked as provided for in said sections.

Meat, Meat Products, and Fish—Inspection, Protection, and Sale—Stores and Vehicles—Employees. (Ord. June 9, 1916.)

SEC. 525. *All meat must be inspected by the health officer or his authorized agents before it may be sold.*—No person, firm, or corporation shall, within the corporate limits of the city of Winston-Salem, sell or expose for sale for human consumption any fresh meat, not considered "game," or have the same in his possession with intent to sell, unless the said meat shall have been slaughtered in accordance with the ordinances, rules, and regulations of the city and stamped or tagged so as to show that it has been approved by the health officer or his authorized agent, except such meat as shall bear the mark, stamp, or tag indicating that it has been inspected by the Bureau of Animal Industry of the United States Department of Agriculture: *Provided, however,* Nothing herein contained shall be construed to prohibit producers outside of the city limits from slaughtering calves and hogs of their own raising and offering the same for sale after the same shall have been inspected and approved by the health officer or his authorized agent.

SEC. 526. *Term "fresh meat" defined.*—The term "fresh meat," as used in this chapter, shall be construed to include all slaughtered beef, pork, mutton, goat, venison, or other meat which has not been thoroughly dry salted, smoked, or cured: *Provided,* That nothing herein shall prevent any person from selling wild game, the sale of which is not expressly prohibited.

SEC. 527. *Fresh meat may be sold only from city markets and licensed shops.*—It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, or corporation to sell, expose for sale or offer for sale fresh meat of any kind within the city of Winston-Salem, except in or from the city markets, or such private markets or meat shops as may be licensed by the board of aldermen in accordance with the ordinances of the city: *Provided,* Nothing herein contained shall be construed to prohibit the sale of fresh meat by wholesale to the